This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1. (Previously presented) A substantially purified nucleic acid molecule that encodes a maize or soybean phosphogluconate pathway enzyme or fragment thereof, wherein said maize or soybean phosphogluconate pathway enzyme is selected from the group consisting of:

- (a) glucose-6-phosphate-1-dehydrogenase;
- (b) D-ribulose-5-phosphate-3-epimerase; and
- (c) phosphoglucoisomerase;

wherein said substantially purified nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 1, 225, 619 and complements thereof.

Claims 2-10. (Cancelled)

- 11. (Previously presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 1, 4, 14, 27, 225, 298, 311, 356, 569, and 619 or complements thereof.
- 12. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1 or complement thereof.
- 13. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 4 or complement thereof.

- 14. (Cancelled)
- 15. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 27 or complement thereof.
- 16. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 225 or complement thereof.
- 17. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 298 or complement thereof.
- 18. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 311 or complement thereof.
- 19. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 356 or complement thereof.
- 20. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 569 or complement thereof.
- 21. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 619 or complement thereof.

- 22. (Previously presented) A substantially purified nucleic acid molecule that encodes a maize or soybean 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase or fragment thereof, comprising a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 14, 27 and complements thereof.
- 23. (Cancelled)
- 24. (Previously presented) A substantially purified nucleic acid molecule that encodes a maize or soybean phosphogluconate pathway enzyme or fragment thereof, wherein said maize or soybean phosphogluconate pathway enzyme is selected from the group consisting of:
  - (a) glucose-6-phosphate-1-dehydrogenase;
  - (b) D-ribulose-5-phosphate-3-epimerase;
  - (c) ribose-5-phosphate isomerase; and
  - (c) transaldolase;

wherein said substantially purified nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 4, 298, 311, 569 and complements thereof.

Claims 25 - 26. (Cancelled).

- 27. (Cancelled)
- 28. (Previously presented) A substantially purified nucleic acid molecule that encodes a maize transketolase enzyme or fragment thereof comprising a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 356 or complement thereof.
- 29. (Cancelled)

- 30. (Previously presented) The isolated nucleic acid molecule according to claim 11, wherein said isolated nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleic acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 14 or complement thereof.
- 31. (Previously presented) An isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein said nucleic acid molecule consists of a nucleic acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NOs: 1, 4, 14, 27, 225, 298, 311, 356, 569, and 619 or complements thereof.
- 32. (New) A transformed plant having a nucleic acid molecule which comprises:
  - (A) an exogenous promoter region which functions in a plant cell to cause the production of a mRNA molecule;
  - (B) a structural nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule of claim 1; and
- (C) a 3' non-translated sequence that functions in said plant cell to cause termination of transcription and addition of polyadenylated ribonucleotides to a 3' end of said mRNA molecule.
- 33. (New) A transformed plant having a nucleic acid molecule which comprises:
  - (A) an exogenous promoter region which functions in a plant cell to cause the production of a mRNA molecule;
  - (B) a structural nucleic acid molecule comprising a nucleic acid molecule of claim 24; and
- (C) a 3' non-translated sequence that functions in said plant cell to cause termination of transcription and addition of polyadenylated ribonucleotides to a 3' end of said mRNA molecule.

- 34. (New) A host cell comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid molecule of claim 1.
- 35. (New) The host cell of claim 34, wherein said host cell is a plant cell.
- 36. (New) A transgenic plant comprising the host cell of claim 34.
- 37. (New) A host cell comprising a recombinant nucleic acid molecule having the nucleic acid molecule of claim 24.
- 38. (New) The host cell of claim 37, wherein said host cell is a plant cell.
- 39. (New) A transgenic plant comprising the host cell of claim 37.